1. Read the section on page 514 titled, “Who Were the Franks?” Then, answer that question.

2. Reading further in that section, answer this question: Were the Crusades the first battles between Christians and Muslims? EXPLAIN.

3. On page 520, read the section “Why is Gregory VII important? Then, answer this question and provide evidence. **Who was more powerful, the king or the pope?**

**Answer:**

**Evidence A:**

**Evidence B:**

4. The social system in the Middle Ages we’ve studied is called feudalism. What is the economic system of the Middle Ages called? (Pages 524-525)

5. Look at the map of Europe on page 513. What is the year? What do all of the names in color represent?

6. Now look at the map of Europe on page 538. What is the year shown in this map? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . Compare and contrast this map to the map on page 513. List at least two differences and two similarities.

7. Read the section “Buddhism Spreads in Japan” on page 492-493. Describe the connection between the religion of Buddhism and the government of Japan.

8. Fill in the pyramid of feudalism in Japan. Use pages 493-497 if you need help.

9. Now fill in the pyramid of feudalism in Europe. Use page 523 if you need help.

10. Although you can’t see it in the pyramid above, the king also had someone above him. Who was it?

11. Read pages 532-533. Answer questions 1 through 3 here.

* 1)
* 2)
* 3)